C:\Users\Shelley\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\IR70Y6MN\MC900022342[1].wmfNative American Study Guide

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Tribe** | **Location** | **Climate/ environment** | **Houses**  **Food**  **Shelter** | **Special** |
| **Hopi** | **SOUTHWEST**  **Present day Arizona** | **Arid- dry. Very little trees.** | **Homes- Adobe Houses-Multi story & made of clay & stone.**  **Clothing-Men short kilt type Deerskin moccasins**  **Food –farmers corn beans squash, turkey deer, cornbread** | **Hopi means peaceful people** |
| **Inuit** | **NORTH**  **Canada & Alaska** | **Very cold. Snow.**  **Long harsh winters** | **Homes-Some igloo. Cabin built from driftwood & covered with mud.**  **Clothing-Fur from caribou , seals, polar bears**  **Food- Hunt fish and mammals (seals & caribou)** | **Travel by kayaks, snowshoes & dogsleds** |
| **Kwakuitl** | **NORTHWEST**  **Upper Pacific Northwest Coast** | **Rain, mild summers, cold winters.** | **Homes- cedar plank homes on the coast-Up to 100 feet long**  **Clothes- breech cloth. Women skirts of cedar planks. Knee length tunics & moccasins. Basketry hats.**  **Food- Fishing people …fish and sea mammals. Hunted birds, deer & small game.** | **As many as 50 people may live in the same home.**  **There was fighting among the Northwest tribes.** |
| **Nez Perce** | **NORTHWEST**  **Pacific area Idaho, Oregon, & Washington State** |  | **Homes- Underground room, frame, cover with earth, cedar bark and tule mats. Oval houses (up to 150 feet long) and smaller round houses. Later hunted buffalo and used teepees.**  **Clothing-Long deerskin dresses. Breechclothes with leather leggings. Fringed and decorated with beads. Sometimes feather headdresses. Women- basket hats.Used face paint.**  **Food-Fishing and hunting-Salmon, deer, elk and game. Later buffalo. Gathered nuts, fruits, etc.** | **Used bow and arrows, fought with spears too.**  **Famous for painting, basketry, and quillwork.** |
| **Pawnee** | **GREAT PLAINS**  **Nebraska & Kansas** |  | **Homes- Lodges- wooden frames covered with packed earth. Teepees when chasing buffalo.**  **Clothing- Deerskin skirts and poncho like blouses.**  **Long feathered warbonnets. Leather moccasins. Used paint on faces for special occasions.**  **Food-Farmers- Corn, beans, and squash.Hunted buffalo.** | **Famous for pottery, woven baskets, and hide paintings.** |
| **Seminole** | **SOUTHEAST**  **Florida** | **Warm, swampy,** | **Homes-chickees-wood and plaster, thatched roofs. Sometimes on wooden stilts to protect from floods & swamps.**  **Clothing-Breechclothes, women long wrap dresses, long dresses from men, turbans, moccasins**  **Food-Farming- corn, beans, squash, hunt & fish- turkey, rabbits, alligators** | **Sophisticated alliance of government.** |